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# List of European universities offering training and education in the field of geothermal energy

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# TRAINING AND EDUCATION

# 1 Introduction

There is an increasing demand of geothermal experts due to the growing geothermal energy sector world-wide, but also a high lack of specialists in many fields of expertise. The complexity of geothermal technology requires a wide range of experts on different levels of skills, multidisciplinary expertise and a good interaction of the several disciplines. Basic training in geothermal exploration, exploitation and utilization is available in most of the European countries, but still inadequate to supply the high skilled workforce needed in the geothermal sector. *Table 1* shows an estimate of the needs in education and training with regard to deep geothermal energy and with a strong focus on electricity production.

# EDUCATION AND TRAINING NEEDS – European Union Member States and Associated Countries

Qualification	European Workforce 2012	Estimated Education & Training Needs  2012-2020  (new positions + replacements)	Estimated Education & Training Needs 2020-2030 (new positions + replacements)		
GEOTHERMAL ENERGY					
TOTAL	2500	21 000 + 1000	35000 + 1450		
Researchers	500	5000 +200	5000 + 250		
Engineers	1100	8000 +400	15000 + 600		
Technicians	900	8000 + 400	15000 + 600		

Table 1: Education and training needs in the European Union Member States and Associated countries (SET Plan on Education & Training Initiatives Assessment Report for Geothermal energy, E. Schill, February 2013).

Actually, only a limited number of specific university degree programs are available. Many of them offer geothermal specialisation block courses integrated in programs of Geosciences and Georesources, Civil Engineering, Process and Environmental Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Sustainable Energy and others. But most of them are only short-time courses, often on voluntary basis, covering basic skills.

Non-university academic institutions, mostly research institutes, offer graduate and postgraduate education courses and PhD programs in close cooperation with the universities, such as:

BRGM France http://www.brgm.fr

LIAG Germany http://www.liag-hannover.de

TNO Netherlands http://www.tno.nl

**GFZ Germany** http://www.gfz-potsdam.de

CNR-IGG Italy http://www.igg.cnr.it INGV Italy http://www.ingv.it

**ISOR** http://www.geothermal.is

Orkustofnun Iceland http://www.nea.is

Only few European universities hold chairs in Geothermal Energy and offer specific BSc and/or MSc degree courses. Actually, nine chairs of Geothermal Energy exist European-wide: five in Germany, one in the Netherlands and three in Switzerland (November 2013).

# Germany (5)

RWTH Aachen University & E.ON Energy Research Center
 Institute of Applied Geophysics and Geothermal Energy
 1 endowed Professorship in Applied Geophysics and Geothermal Energy (GGE)

- Technical University Clausthal Institute of Petroleum Engineering
   1 endowed Professorship in Geothermal Engineering & Integrated Energy Systems
- Technical University Darmstadt
  - 1 full Professorship in Applied Geothermal Science and Technology
- KIT Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Institute of Applied Geosciences
   1 full Professorship in Geothermics
- Technical University Munich / GFZ-Potsdam
   1 advertised Professorship in Geothermal Energy

# Netherlands (1 part-time)

**Technical University Delft & GFZ-Potsdam/Germany**, Faculty of Civil Engineering & Geosciences CITG, Endowed part-time Professorship in Geothermal Engineering

# **Switzerland (3 advertised)**

- Swiss Federal Institute of Technology (ETH Zürich): 2 advertised professorships: Geological Institut, Professor of Deep Geothermal Energy and Geological Reservoirs Department of Mechanical and Process Engineering , Professor of Geoenergy and Process Technologies
- University of Neuchâtel: 1 advertised professorship
   Centre for Hydrogeology and Geothermics (CHYN), Professor of Geothermics.

The following list provides an overview about geothermal education at university level by continent and country. Due to the dynamic development in this field, the list limits to the country, the institution, the name of courses and degrees. For actual information please follow the links.

# 2 Universities holding chairs in Geothermal Energy

## **GERMANY**

# RWTH Aachen University, Technical University of Delft and ETH Zurich, Institute for Applied Geophysics and Geothermal Energy E.ON Energy Research Center

Name of courses / degrees: Joint Master's in Applied Geophysics (MSc) Topics:

TDU: Introduction to Reflection Seismics (1 ECTS), Petroleum Geology (3 ECTS), Matlab / Programming (2 ECTS), Geologic Interpretations of Seismic Data, Including Practical (3 ECTS), Electromagnetic Exploration Methods (6 ECTS), Advanced Reflection Seismology and Seismic Imaging (6 ECTS), Sedimentary Systems (3 ECTS), Geophysics Special Subjects (6 ECTS), Seismic Resolution (4 ECTS)

ETH: Reflection Seismology Processing (Practical) (6 ECTS), Groundwater II (6 ECTS), Modelling for Applied Geophysics (3 ECTS), Inverse Theory for Applied Geophysics (3 ECTS), Geophysical Field Work & Processing: Methods (2 ECTS), Geophysical Field Work & Processing: Preparation (2 ECTS), Geophysical Field Work & Processing: Fieldwork (5 ECTS), Soil Mechanics for Geophysics (4 ECTS), Case Studies in Engineering and Environmental Geophysics (4 ECTS)

RWTH: Geophysics Special Methods: NMR (3 ECTS), Geophysics Special Methods: Spectral IP (3 ECTS), Geophysical Logging and Log Interpretation (5 ECTS), Geothermics (5 ECTS), Hydrogeophysics (3 ECTS), Data Analysis in Geoscience (3 ECTS), Mineral Exploration (3 ECTS), Petroleum System Modelling (6 ECTS), Engineering Geophysics (3 ECTS)

http://www.idealeague.org/geophysics/

# Technical University Clausthal, Institute for Applied Geophysics and Geothermal Energy

Name of courses / degrees: Petroleum Engineering (BSc, MSc)

Topics: Hydrogeology (3 ECTS), Introduction to Geosciences (14 ECTS), Structure of the crust (6 ECTS), Petrology and Geochemistry (6 ECTS)

http://www.ite.tu-clausthal.de/en/studies/degree-programmes/

# University of Technology Darmstadt, Institute of Applied Geosciences (IAG)

Name of courses / degrees: Applied Geosciences (Geothermal Energy, Hydrogeology, Engineering Geology and Environmental Management) (MSc)

Topics: Shallow Systems (3 CP), Deep Systems (4 CP), Analytical and Numerical Simulations in Geothermal Systems (4 CP), Deep Drilling Technology for Geothermal Systems (4 CP), Hydraulics and Well Design (4 CP), Field Course, Laboratory Course and Excursions (2 CP)

http://www.geo.tu-darmstadt.de/iag/index.de.jsp

# Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Divisionof Geothermal Energy of the Instituteof Applied Geosciences

Name of courses / degrees: Applied Geosciences (BSc, MSc)

Topics: Physics (13 ECTS), Dynamics of the Earth I (7 ECTS), Dynamics of the Earth II (7 ECTS), Basics of Geology (6 ECTS), Basics of Geophysics (4 ECTS), Basics of Geochemistry (4 ECTS), Basics of Hydrogeology (6 ECTS), Basics of Engineering Geology (4 ECTS), Basics of Analysis of Geo Data (6 ECTS), Basics of Energy resources (3 ECTS), Geothermal Energy II (5 ECTS), Geothermal Energy III (5 ECTS)

## http://www.agw.kit.edu/english/251.php

# University of Ludwig Maximilians Munich and University of Technology Munich

Name of courses / degrees: Geosciences (BSc)

Topics: Applied Geophysics I (4 ECTS), Thermodynamics (3 ECTS), Tectonics (3 ECTS), Introduction to Engineering Geology (6 ECTS), Introduction to Hydrogeology (6 ECTS), Methods of Engineering Geology (4 ECTS), Environmental Geochemistry (4 ECTS), Geochemistry (6 ECTS), Global Geophysics I (6 ECTS)

Name of courses / degrees: Geophysics(MSc)

Topics: Basic Geophysics, Tools, Advanced Geophysics, Independent Scientific Research, Advanced Geodynamics, Advanced Seismology, Advanced Paleo- and Geomagnetism, Geochemistry and Geomaterials, Applied and Industrial Geophysics, ESPACE (Earth Oriented Space Science), 4 semesters (120 ECTS)

http://www.geophysik.uni-muenchen.de/teaching/degreeProgrammes/masterstudiengang-geophysics

http://www.en.geologie.geowissenschaften.uni-muenchen.de/index.html

# **Technical University of Munich**

Name of courses / degrees: Engineering Geology and Hydrogeology (MSc)

Topics: Geoscientific Introduction to Applied Geology (1), Rock Mechanics and Rock Engineering (5), Soil Mechanics and Introduction to Engineering (6), Flow and Transport (10), Rock Mechanical Laboratory (Practice) and Hydrogeological Fluid Laboratory (Practice) (13), Regional Geology (2), Slope Movement (4), Hydrogeological Methods (9), Soil Mechanics Laboratory Training and Hydrochemical Laboratory Training (14), Landslide Mapping (1), Technical Petrology (4), Applied Quaternary Sciences (5), Hydrogeological Case Studies (8), Statistics and Geostatistics (9), Crossdisciplinary Qualifications (3), Geological Engineering Project Work (7), Geothermal (11), Mineral Resources I (2), Numerical Methods I Basics (6), Numerical Methods II Codes (7), Hydrochemistry (10), Technical Hydrogeology (11), Advanced Groundwater Modeling (12)

http://www.geo.tum.de/lehre/lehre.htm" target="\_blank

## **NETHERLANDS**

# Delft University of Technology, Faculty of Engineering and Geosciences

Name of courses / degrees: MSc in Applied Geophysics in collaboration with RWTH Aachen University and ETH Zurich

Topics: Introduction to Reflection Seismics, Petroleum Geology, Matlab/Programming, Geologic Interpretation of Seismic Data, Electromagnetic Exploration Methods, Advanced Reflection Seismology and Seismic Imaging, Sedimentary Systems, Geophysics Special Subjects and Seismic Resolution.

http://www.idealeague.org/geophysics/docs/brochure.pdf http://www.citg.tudelft.nl/en/research/research-portfolio/

# **SWITZERLAND**

# University of Neuchâtel, Center for Hydrogeology and Geothermics (CHYN)

Name of courses / degrees: Master in Hydrogeology and Geothermics in cooperation with the Swiss Federal Institute of Technology (EPF-L) and the University of Lausanne (MSc, PhD) Topics:

<u>Study program:</u> General Hydrogeology, Flow and Transport Processes, Hydrochemistry and Microbiology, Introduction to Geothermics, Statistical Analysis and Modelling, Numerical Simulations, Applied Geology

<u>Hydrogeology option:</u> Operational Hydrogeology, Integrated Management of Water Resources, Contaminant Hydrogeology

<u>Geothermics option</u>: Reservoir Modelling, Geothermal Exploration and Engineering, Hydrogeochemistry,

Research Projects and Field Courses: Field Camps, Excursions and Study Trip, Master Thesis 4 semesters (120 ECTS)

http://www2.unine.ch/sciences/lang/en/formations/Hydrogeologie\_et\_geothermie http://www2.unine.ch/files/content/sites/sciences/files/brochures/MSc\_hydro\_geo\_ENG.pdf

# **ETH Zurich, Institute of Geophysics**

Name of courses: MSc degree in Applied Geophysics, in collaboration with RWTH Aachen University and Delft University of Technology. Different courses are taught in each institution, ETH Zurich offers courses in Reflection Seismology Processing, Groundwater, Modeling for Applied Geophysics, Inverse Theory for Applied Geophysics, Geophysical Field Work & Processing: Methods, Geophysical Field Work & Processing: Fieldwork, Soil Mechanics for Geophysics, Case Studies in Engineering and Environmental Geophysics.

http://www.idealeague.org/geophysics/

# 3 Universities offering courses in fields related to geothermal exploration, exploitation and utilization

## **CROATIA**

# University of Zagreb, Faculty of Civil Engineering

Name of courses / degrees: Geotechnical Engineering (BSc, MSc)

Topics: Geotechnical Engineering (6 ECTS), Hydrogeology and Engineering Geology (3 ECTS), Underground Constructions (6 ECTS), Site Investigations (6 ECTS), Rock Mechanics (6 ECTS)

http://www.grad.unizg.hr/en

# **FRANCE**

**University of Strasbourg, School and Observatory of Earth Science**, is holding the project LabEx G-EAU-THERMIE PROFONDE in cooperation with Groupe Electricité de Strasbourg and Groupement Européen d'Intérêt Économique

Name of courses / degrees: Module Géothermie : Méthodes géologiques d'exploration en géothermie

http://labex-geothermie.unistra.fr/article223.html?lang=fr

# University of Lorraine, École Nationale Supérieure Géologie

Name of courses / degrees: Georesources engineering (MSc)

Topics: Subterranean Reservoirs of Energy: Hydrodynamics, Geology, Modelling

http://ensg.univ-lorraine.fr/index.php?id=35#c1167

# **GERMANY**

# **Technical University of Berlin, Faculty of Applied Geosciences**

Name of courses / degrees: course on Geothermal Energy Systems in the MSc program "Geotechnologies"

Topics: 1) Exploration with Reservoir Definition and Exploration Methods, 2) Development with Drilling into the interesting Reservoirs, 3) Reservoir Engineering incl. Enhancing Methods and Reservoirs in Operation, 4) Process Engineering with Direct Use and Conversion of Earth's Heat into Chill or Power, Economics and Environmental Impact.

http://lsf.zuv.tu-

berlin.de/qisserver/servlet/de.his.servlet.RequestDispatcherServlet;jsessionid=F3CF6E85C9FC694D F6562B1925A5AD87.worker2\_lsfapp?state=wtree&search=1&trex=step&root120132=22579|2283 5|22711|22152&P.vx=kurz

# University of Applied Sciences Bochum/International Geothermal Center Bochum (GZB)

Name of courses / degrees: Construction Engineering / Geothermal Energy Systems (MSc)
Topics: Geothermics and Geohydraulics, Groundwater Hydraulics and Exploration (9 ECTS\*), Heat
and Fluid Mechanics, Thermodynamics, Fluid Mechanics (7 ECTS), Shallow Drilling Engineering (4
ECTS), Deep Drilling Engineering (6 ECTS), Geothermal Plant Construction and Heat Mining (6 ECTS),
Borehole Geophysics (6 ECTS), Reservoir Engineering (6 ECTS), Hydrochemistry and Geochemistry (6

ECTS), Rock Mechanics (6 ECTS)

# http://www.geothermie-zentrum.de/lehre/masterstudiengang-bochum.html

# **University of Bonn**

Name of courses / degrees: Geosciences (BSc)

Topics: Geological Processes and Lithogenesis (10 ECTS), Introduction to Geophysics (6 ECTS), Applied Geosciences (8 ECTS), Hydrogeology (7 ECTS), Quantification of Rock-Forming Processes (8 ECTS) Hydro-and Environmental Geology (6 ECTS)

http://www.steinmann.uni-bonn.de/studium-geowissenschaften/geow.-bsc.-studiengang

# University of Bremen, Department of Geosciences

Name of courses / degrees: Geosciences (BSc, MSc)

Topics: BSc: Hydrogeology/Engineering geology (18 ECTS), MSc: Hydrogeology (15 ECTS), Applied

Geophysics (15 ECTS)

http://www.geo.uni-bremen.de/page.php?pageid=84&langid=EN

# **Albert-Ludwigs University, Faculty of Geosciences**

Name of courses / degrees: Geosciences (BSc)

Topics: Processes of the Earth (10 ECTS), Geochemics I (3 ECTS), Structural Geology and Tectonics (4 ECTS), Energy Resources and Geothermal Energy (3 ECTS), Pressure and Deformation of Rocks (2 ECTS), Hydrogeology (2 ECTS), Geochemistry of Natural Water I (2 ECTS), Geochemical Material Cycles (1 ECTS)

http://portal.uni-freiburg.de/geowissenschaften

# Albert-Ludwigs University, Geosciences, Centre for Renewable Energy

Name of courses / degrees: Renewable Energy Management (MSc)

Topics: Introduction to Geothermal Energy and its Technologies

http://www.zee-uni-freiburg.de/index.php?id=26

## **Leibniz University of Hannover**

Name of courses / degrees: Geosciences (BSc, MSc)

Topics: System of the Earth I (8 ECTS), Structural Geology (7 ECTS), Geophysics (3 ECTS), Geochemistry (5 ECTS), Methods of Applied Geophysics (5 ECTS), Geochemical Analysis 1+2 (10 ECTS), Plate Tectonics and Continental Deformation (6 ECTS), Hydrogeology (3 ECTS), Geographic, Informationsystems GIS (4 ECTS), Project Management (4 ECTS), Hydrogeology / Water Economics (7 ECTS), Engineering Geology (6 ECTS)

http://www.geowissenschaften.uni-hannover.de" target="\_blank

# **University of Technology Hamburg-Harburg (TUHH)**

Name of courses / degrees: Energy and Environmental Engineering (BSc, MSc)

Topics: Thermodynamics I (5 ECTS), Thermodynamics II (5 ECTS), Thermodynamics III (5 ESTS), Basics of Electrical Engineering I (4 ECTS), Basics of Electrical Engineering II (4 ECTS), Fluid Dynamics I (5 ECTS), Fundaments of Reciprocating Engines and Turbomachinery (3 ECTS), Gas-Steam Power Plant (4 ECTS), Heat and Mass Transfer I (5 ECTS), Heat and Mass Transfer II (4 ECTS), Steam Generators (4 ECTS)

**Topics: Compulsory Technical Courses** 

Fluid Dynamics II (5 ECTS), Apparatus Engineering - Heat Exchanger- High Pressure Technique (4

ECTS), Fluid Process Engineering (5 ECTS)

Elective Technical Courses - Energy Engineering

Steam Turbines (4 ECTS), Thermal Engineering (4 ECTS), Combined Heat and Power (3 ECTS), Air Conditioning (4 ECTS), Electricity Generation from Renewable Sources (6), Alternative Energy Systems (2 ECTS)

Elective Technical Courses - Environmental Engineering:

Thermal Waste Treatment (4 ECTS), Special Areas in Energy and Environmental Engineering I (2 ECTS), Special Areas in Energy and Environmental Engineering II (3 ECTS)

http://www.tu-harburg.de/alt/tuhh/education/students/examination-regulations/bsc-eut.html

# University of Friedrich-Schiller Jena, Institute for Geosciences

Name of courses / degrees: Geosciences (BSc)

Topics: Basic Course Mechanics, Heat (8), Experimental Physics I (8), Geophysical fields and methods (Part I) (3), Experimental Physics II (8), Hydrogeology (Part I) (3), Geophysical - Practices (6), Hydrogeology (Part II) (3), Tectonics (5), Geothermal and Geothermal Energy (3) Borehole Geophysics and Groundwater Exploration (6), Tectonics and Seismology (6)

http://www.uni-

jena.de/unijenamedia/Downloads/studium/grundstaendig/bachelor/BSc\_Geowissenschaften-p-21798.pdf

# University of Leipzig, Institute for Geophysics and Geology

Name of courses / degrees: Geosciences, Environmental Dynamics and Georisks (MSc)

Topics: Endogenous Georisks, Applied Environmental Geophysics

http://www.geo.uni-leipzig.de/

# Johannes Gutenberg University Mainz, Institute for Geosciences and University of Applied Sciences Bingen, Institute for Geothermal Resource Management

Name of courses / degrees: Geosciences (BSc, MSc)

Topics: 4 days course, 1 field trip on deep geothermal for graduate students.

http://www.igem-energie.de/index.html

# **University of Potsdam**

Name of courses / degrees: Geosciences (Geothermal part of studies) (BSc, MSc)

Topics: Geosciences I+II (12 ECTS), Experimental Physics (6 ECTS), Materials of the Earth I (6 ECTS), Basics of Structural Geology (6 ECTS), Numerical Methods (6 ECTS), Advanced Petrology and

Geochemistry I (6 ECTS), Hydrogeology (6 ECTS)

http://www.geo.uni-potsdam.de/950.html" target="\_blank

## **HUNGARY**

# University of Miskolc, Faculty of Earth Science

Name of courses / degrees: Post Graduate Diploma in Geothermal Energy Technology / Postgraduate Certificate in Geothermal Energy Technology (PGCertGeothermTech)

Topics: Renewable Energy (5), Advanced Geology (6), Advanced Geophysics (6), Fluid Dynamics (6), Hydrogeology (5), Drilling Well Design (6), Geothermal Reservoir (5), Geothermal Water Production

(5), Geoinformatics (5), Geothermal Chemistry (5), Geothermal Heat-Transfer Systems (5), Geothermal Heat-Transfer Systems (5), Geothermal Power Production (5), Geothermal Direct Uses (5), Geothermal Heat Pump (5), Geothermal Environmental Impacts (5), Geothermal Environmental Impacts (5)

http://www.kfgi.uni-miskolc.hu/index\_en.html

## University of Miskolc, Faculty of Earth Science

Name of courses / degrees: MSc Petroleum and Natural Gas Institute, MSc Hydrogeological Engineering, BSc Earth Science and Engineering, PhD

Topics: incl. courses about geothermal energy: Geothermal Energy Production and Utilization, Heat Transfer at Geothermal Wells, Renewable Energy, Flow Dynamics, Risk and Safety in Pipe-line Systems, Pipe-line Risk Analysis

http://www.mfk.uni-miskolc.hu/2\_b.html

## **ICELAND**

# **RES The School for Renewable Energy Science**

Name of courses/degrees: M.Sc. specialization on Geothermal Energy

http://www.res.is/graduateschool/page/geothermal

# University of Iceland, Faculty of Industrial Engineering, Mechanical Engineering and Computer Science

Name of courses/degrees: Mechanical Engineering B.Sc., M.Sc., PhD specializations on geothermal energy, geothermal reservoir physics and engineering, geothermal power plants, geothermal wells Topics: Reservoir Engineering (7.5 ECTS), Geothermal Power Plants (7.5 ECTS), Geothermal Drilling (7.5 ECTS), Direct Geothermal Utilization (7.5 ECTS)

https://ugla.hi.is/kennsluskra/index.php?tab=nam&chapter=namskeidalisti&kennsluar=2013&heit i=geothermal&lysing=geothermal

# **UNU United Nations University Geothermal Training Program**

Name of courses / degrees: 6 months Geothermal Training Program, UNU certificate, diploma can be extended to MSc or PhD degrees in geothermal sciences in cooperation with the University of Iceland

Topics: 1) introductory lectures, 2) specialised training, 3) research project30 ECTS units http://www.unugtp.is

# Reykjavik University REYST - Reykjavik Energy Graduate School of Sustainability System, University of Iceland and Reykjavik Energy

Name of courses / degrees: Engineering, Earth Sciences (MSc, PhD) through the University of Iceland and Reykjavik University

Topics: Earth sciences: Well Logging and Geothermal and Groundwater Reservoir Management Engineering: Energy Carriers and Energy Storage, Measurements and System Analysis in Geothermal Power Plants

Optional courses offered in cooperation with University of Iceland and Reykjavik University

Geosciences: Seminar in Aqueous Geochemistry, Groundwater Hydrology, Dynamics of the Earth's Crust, Geophysical Inversion Measurements And Models in Geodynamics, Seismology, Geothermal Resources, Aquatic Geochemistry

Engineering: Space and District Heating, Geothermal Power Development, Advanced Fluid Mechanics, Advanced Heat Transfer, Numerical Solutions in Fluid Mechanics and Heat Transfer <a href="http://www.en.ru.is/ise">http://www.en.ru.is/ise</a>

# Reykjavik University, School of Science and Engineering

Name of courses / degrees: Mechanical - and Energy Engineering (BSc)

Topics: Thermodynamics (6 ECTS), Fluid Mechanics and Heat Transfer (6 ECTS)

Thermodynamics II (6 ECTS), Overview of Sustainable Energy Systems (6 ECTS), Heating, Ventilation and Air Conditioning (6 ECTS), Thermo and Hydraulics Lab (6 ECTS)

http://en.ru.is/sse/" target="\_blank

# Keilir Atlantic Center of Excellence, Reykjanesbær in association with University of Iceland, Reykjavík energy and HS-Orka

Name of courses / degrees: Geothermal power plant technician

Topics: Steam conditioning supply: Wells, total wellhead equipment, steam separator, control equipment, Reinjection: The reinjection of geothermal hot water, the equipment, plumbing, total wellhead and control equipment, Steam Turbines, Geothermal Storage Tanks, Geothermal Power Plants: the fundamental organization: Machine elements, thermal- and fluid dynamics, Heat transfer: Heat Exchangers, Condition monitoring and maintenance, Geophysics, GeoReservoirs Reinjection and Inventory planning.

http://en.keilir.net/en/moya/page/geothermal-power-plant-technician\_1 http://en.keilir.net/kit

# **ITALY**

Many universities in Italy offer geothermal programs and courses, bachelor and master programs. The University of Pisa and the University of Roma3 offer specialization courses for geothermal resource exploration.

# **University of Pisa, Department of Geosciences**

Name of courses / degrees: BSc and MSc in Geology, Course on Geothermal

Topics: basic principles and types of geothermal systems, techniques of geothermal exploration, geological aspects related to the use and exploitation of geothermal fluids

http://www.dst.unipi.it/scienzegeo/index.php?option=com\_content&view=article&id=129:geoter mia&catid=34:magistrale&Itemid=37

University of Pisa, Department of Earth Science, Department of Engineering, Department of Physics http://www.unipi.it

## **University of Roma3**

Name of courses / degrees: Course on Geothermal , Degree in Geology of the Territory and of the Resources.

Topics: Introductory concepts, classification of geothermal resources, geothermal exploration, regional geothermal, use of geothermal resources.

 $https://uniroma3.esse3.cineca.it/OffertaDidatticaPDSORD.do?cds\_id=198375\&aa\_ord\_id=2010\&pds\_id=10001$ 

https://uniroma3.esse3.cineca.it/ProgrammaCorso.do;jsessionid=0020772CB759E567F4DE8A4246 3B222E.jvm\_uniroma3\_esse3web03?CDS\_ID=198375&AA\_OFF\_ID=2013&AD\_ID=30105054&AA\_O RD\_ID=2010&PDS\_ID=10001&FAT\_PART\_COD=N0&DOM\_PART\_COD=N0 http://host.uniroma3.it/dipartimenti/geologia/geo\_index.php?lang=en

The following universities cover geothermal topics in courses related to Earth Sciences disciplines (geology, hydrogeology, geophysics, geochemistry and rock mechanics). Engineering Departments offer courses with reference to power production and H&C plant design.

# **University of Camerino**

Name of courses / degrees: course on Energy Resourses and Risk, MSc degree in Geoenvironmental Resources and Risks

Topics: see <a href="http://www.unicam.it/geologia/teaching/allegati/guide\_LM74\_2013-14.pdf">http://www.unicam.it/geologia/teaching/allegati/guide\_LM74\_2013-14.pdf</a>

# University of Milano, Department of Energy

Name of courses / degrees: Geothermics

Topics: design, manufacturing and operational assistance of ORC power plants for renewable energy sources utilization (solar, geothermal, biomass), analysis of advanced power generation systems from geothermal energy

http://www.energia.polimi.it/english/index.php?

http://www.polimi.it/index.php?id=3517&tx\_wfqbe\_pi1[id]=260&L=1

University of Bologna, Department of Civil, Chemical, Environmental and Materials Engineering Name of courses / degrees: Geoengineering and Natural Resources focusing on Mines and Quarries, Geothermal and Excavations with courses in simulation of hydrocarbon and geothermal reservoirs. http://www.eng.unibo.it/PortaleEn/Academic+programmes/Teachings/dettaglio.htm?AnnoAccad emico=2013&IdComponenteAF=377650&CodDocente=030601&CodMateria=34757

# Politecnico di Torino

http://www.diseg.polito.it/la\_ricerca/aree\_tematiche/meccanica\_delle\_rocce\_stabilita\_dei\_pendi i\_e\_gallerie/geotermia

Seconda Università degli Studi di Napoli, Department of Industrial Engineering and Information http://www.dii.unina2.it/

University of Bari, Earth and Geoenvironmental Science Department http://www.geo.uniba.it

University of Trieste, Department of Geocience http://www.units.it/

University of Florence, Department of Earth Sciences, Department of Mechanical and Industrial Technology

http://www.unifi.it/

University of Padova, Department of Geosciences http://www.unipd.it/international-area/node/78

# University of Rome, La Sapienza, Department of Earth Sciences http://en.uniroma1.it/study-us/degree-programmes

#### **MACEDONIA**

# St. Ciril and Methodious, Faculty of Mecganical Engineering, Department on Thermal Energy

Name of courses / degrees: Energy and Ecology (Bachelor of Engineering, Master of Engineering)

Topics: Non-Conventional Energy Sources (Solar, Geothermal, Biomass and Wind) (5 ECTS)

Name of courses: Applied Thermal Engineering(Bachelor of Engineering, Master of Engineering)

Topics: Renewable Energy Sources (Solar, Geothermal, Biomass and Wind) (5 ECTS)

Name of courses: Thermal Engineering (MSc)

Topics: Non-Conventional Thermal Power Plant (Solar, Geothermal and Biomass) - one year fulltime course (6 ECTS)

Name of courses / degrees: Courses: Power Engineering and Ecology (MSc)

Topics: Non-Conventional Thermal Power Plant (Solar, Geothermal and Biomass) - one year full time course (5 ECTS)

Name of courses / degrees: Non-Conventional Energy Sources (MSc)

Topics: Non-Conventional Energy Sources (Solar, Geothermal and Biomass), Geothermal Heat Pumps (ECTS 5)

http://www.mf.ukim.edu.mk

#### **POLAND**

# AGH - University of Science and Technology, Faculty of Geology, Geophysics and Environment Protection, Department of Energy Resources

Name of courses / degrees: Environmental Engineering, Specialization: Renewable Energy (incl.

Geothermal Energy) BSc: Geothermal Energy

MSc: Geothermal Energy

http://www.agh.edu.pl/en/wydzial-geologii-geofizyki-iochrony-srodowiska/

# Wroclaw University of Technology, Faculty of Mechanical and Power Engineering, Power Engineering

Name of courses / degrees: Power Engineering - Specialization in Renewable Sources of Energy (MSc)

Topics: Geothermal Power Engineering (1 ECTS)

http://www.portal.pwr.wroc.pl/345888,242.dhtml?s=346060

#### **ROMANIA**

# University of Oradea, Faculty of Energy Engineering and Industrial Management

Name of courses / degrees: Engineering of Renewable Energy Systems (BSc), Renewable Energy (MSc)

Topics: Specialization on Geothermal Energy

BSc: course on geothermal energy has 4 ECTS out of the total 240 ECST for the 4 years program. MSc: 2 years, 120 ECTS, of which 8 are for the course on "Technologies for geothermal energy utilization".

http://iemi.uoradea.ro/

#### **TURKEY**

# Middle East Technical University, Ankara

Name of courses / degrees: Mechanical Engineering/Petroleum and Natural Gas Engineering Topics: Geothermal engineering, Thermodynamics, Reservoir rock and Fluid properties, Drilling, Well Logging, Drilling fluid Engineering, Well Stimulation, Transport Phenomena in Geosystems, Thermal Recovery methods and Fluid Mechanics.

http://www.metu.edu.tr/

# DokuzEylul University, Izmir

Name of courses / degrees: undergraduate and MSc programs in Geophysical Engineering as well as Geological Engineering, master's programs in Geothermal Energy, Economic Geology and Applied Geology

Topics: Thermal water and geothermal energy, Geophysical applications in Geothermal sites, Geothermal fluid and environment, Drilling Geothermal Wells, Geothermal Energy Technology, Geothermal Well Logs, Material Selection for Geothermal Applications, Geothermal Resources and utilization, Reservoir Engineering, Geothermal Hydrogeochemistry, Geothermal Hydrogeology, Reservoir monitoring and well tests, Urban design in Geothermal Fields, Paleogeothermal Systems, Well Logging of Geothermal Systems, Investigation of Marine Geothermal Areas

http://www.deu.edu.tr/ders-katalog/eng/eng-c1.html

# **IV** International

# **IGA International Geothermal Associations Academy**

Name of course(s)/degree(s): 1-week or 2-week specializations courses, IGA certification Topics: Drilling technologies for geothermal wells, District heating systems, Geothermal heat pump technologies, Power plant technologies, Reservoir Engineering& Reservoir Modeling, Hydrochemistry/Geochemistry, Numeric modeling for heat and fluid transfer, Project management and financing, Regulatory framework conditions, 3 level drilling course (Enhanced) Geothermal Response Tests, Geothermal heat pump technology, Power plant technologies, Reservoir development and reservoir monitoring http://www.geothermal-energy.org/iga\_academy.html

For further international geothermal training courses see IGA website: www.geothermal-energy.org